

## ANNOTATED REPORT

### on Ukrainian expert Dr. Zinovy S. Broyde participation in the events of the VIII EUSDR Forum “Building cohesion for a shared prosperity in the Danube Region” in Bucharest (Romania) on 26-28 June 2019.

Accordingly to the invitation from Joint Research Centre of the European Commission (Ref. Ares(2019)3075624 - 08/05/2019) Dr. Zinovy S. Broyde - Director of Centre "EcoResource" (State Scientific & Technical Centre for inter-sectorial & regional problems of the Environmental Safety and Resource Conservation) and Adviser of the Head of Chernivtsi Regional State Administration, participated in preparatory meetings on 13 and 25 of June in Kyjv (Ukraine) and on 26-28 June 2019 - in the principal events in Bucharest (Romania) of the VIII Forum of the EU Strategy for the Danube Region (further - EUSDR) with general topics “connectivity and regional mobility, the fostering of clusters’ development, research and innovation, digitalization, People to People contacts and tourism”

The flights to the Forum on 25-26 of June from Chernivtsi through Kyjv to Bucharest and return on 28.06.2019 (ticket PS/ETKT 566 3589008753), as well as 2 nights accommodation in hotel “Ramada by Windham Bucharest Majestic” where provided by the American Express Meetings & Events (Booking Reference NHAWQ9 of 17 June 2019 16:43:36).

#### **1. Initial information**

Chernivtsi Oblast of Ukraine (northern part of the historic Land of Bukovina) & pilot Euroregion “Upper Prut”<sup>1</sup> directly belong to EUSDR area in basins of Prut & Siret - main Danube tributaries, as well as of neighbour Dnister/Nistru basin. And, therefore, since 2009 this part of EUSDR area takes active part in this Strategy development, planning & embodiment. This activity’ve grounded on preliminary elaborations of eco-profitability<sup>2</sup>, energetic<sup>3</sup>, technology foresight<sup>4</sup>, multilevel safety<sup>5</sup> & other aspects of sustainable socio-economic & spatial regional development<sup>6</sup>.

After “Austrian-Romanian Initiative”, proclaimed in Kyjv (June 2008), on this basis & by consultations with Austrian & Romanian governmental & regional partners, EU Commission and with its key Research Centres in Bolzano & Seville, appropriate activities had been initiated through bilateral inter-governmental structures (UA-Austrian, UA-Bavarian, UA-PL, UA-MD etc), Carpathian Convention, Central-European Initiative (CEI), Association of European Border Regions (AEBR) etc. Main efforts have been realized through Joint UA-RO Presidents Commission, e.g. on the meetings of its Subcommittee on Economic Issues 14/.05.2009 and of the Committee on Environment Protection & Sustainable Development 20.09.2009. In 2010-2011 this activity has been continued under aegis of UA Ministry of Regional Development by Governmental & Civil Society Working Groups, which prepared official UA Position paper with especial amendments of Chernivtsi Oblast<sup>7</sup> and Public vision<sup>8</sup>. on EUSDR issues.

<sup>1</sup> <http://zakon4.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/59-2002-%D1%80>

<sup>2</sup> <http://ecoresource.ddns.net/DocLib/Ecoprofit1999brochure.pdf>

<sup>3</sup> <http://ecoresource.ddns.net/DocLib/Brochure%20Energoplan%20CEP.pdf>

<sup>4</sup> [http://ecoresource.ddns.net/SiteAssets/SitePages/EUSDR/Technology\\_Foresight\\_2002.pdf](http://ecoresource.ddns.net/SiteAssets/SitePages/EUSDR/Technology_Foresight_2002.pdf)

<sup>5</sup> <http://ecoresource.ddns.net/DocLib/NATOeng.pdf>

<sup>6</sup> <http://ecoresource.ddns.net/DocLib/Bukovinian%20cluster.pdf>

<sup>7</sup> [http://ec.europa.eu/regional\\_policy/archive/consultation/danube/doc/countries/ukr\\_vision\\_2nd\\_correction\\_en.pdf](http://ec.europa.eu/regional_policy/archive/consultation/danube/doc/countries/ukr_vision_2nd_correction_en.pdf)

<sup>8</sup> [http://www.crs.org.ua/data/danube\\_strategy/Public\\_Vision.pdf](http://www.crs.org.ua/data/danube_strategy/Public_Vision.pdf)

Participation in preparation of the Bucharest Summit Declaration of EUSDR States of 08.11.2010<sup>9</sup> and of EU Council Conclusions of 13.04.2011<sup>10</sup> was provided in parallel to efforts on II, III, IV & V Platforms of the Eastern Partnership establishment<sup>11</sup>, as well as later – also through Danube CSF<sup>12</sup>. And integrated proposals for EU Strategy elaboration<sup>13</sup> were detailed on EUSDR establishing Conference (Vienna-Bratislava, April 2010). Initial proposals were also discussed in Brussels on EU Open Days in 2009 & 2010<sup>14</sup>. These developments were considered with core representatives of EU Commission, Parliament, Committee of Regions, EESC etc, e.g. for Ukrainian regions, municipalities & communities integration into EUSDR through common projects embodiment<sup>15</sup>. In particular, these opportunities became the topics of conversations both with top DG-Regio representatives in the UA Ministry of Regional Development (September 2012) and with President of the Committee of Regions on 22.01.2014 in EU Delegation in Kyjv. In parallel, similar activity has been provided on bilateral events with EU Member States & their regions, e.g. with representatives of Romanian key Ministries on 15.05.2014 & 11.11.2014, which core elements were reflected in Protocols of UA-RO Intergovernmental Commission meetings of 11.04.2012 and of 11.07.2017..

On the ground of above mentioned elaborations has been developed initiatives for all 11 EUSDR PAs<sup>16</sup>, main part of which was reflected on the web-site of UA Ministry of Economic Development<sup>17</sup> & now is elucidated on specialized web-page<sup>18</sup>.

Two of these proposals (for PA V – on floods prevention and for PA XI – on border infrastructure development) were partly realized through large scale projects of the EU Joint Operational Program “RO-UA-MD 2007-2013”. Another 2 large scale projects initiatives: for EUSDR PA Ib – on Trans-European transit through UA territory bypass & across Carpathians, and for PA VI – on Waste Minimization & best available technologies (BAT) implementation’ve obtained Letters of Recommendation<sup>19, 20</sup> for their financing from appropriate PAs Steering Committees, which include representatives from all 14 States of EUSDR. As well as mentioned Transit initiatives were directly supported by Vice-president of the Commission<sup>21</sup>, & the core issues of Technogenic-Environmental Safety were discussed & supported on the 9<sup>th</sup> meeting of the SC of EUSDR PA V in Budapest on 28.04.2015<sup>22</sup>.

Initial official & Civil Society proposals were generalized in proceedings on UA integration into EUSDR(2010)<sup>23</sup>, analysis of opportunities for UA participation in EUSDR Action Plan implementation through common projects (2011)<sup>24</sup> and in systemic vision of projects initiatives on the basis of SWOT analysis (2015)<sup>25</sup>.

<sup>9</sup>[http://ec.europa.eu/regional\\_policy//archive/cooperation/danube/pdf/bucharest\\_declaration\\_08112010\\_en.pdf](http://ec.europa.eu/regional_policy//archive/cooperation/danube/pdf/bucharest_declaration_08112010_en.pdf)

<sup>10</sup>[http://www.consilium.europa.eu/uedocs/cms\\_data/docs/pressdata/EN/genaff/121511.pdf](http://www.consilium.europa.eu/uedocs/cms_data/docs/pressdata/EN/genaff/121511.pdf)

<sup>11</sup>[http://ecoresource.ddns.net/SiteAssets/SitePages/EUSDR/Contribution\\_to\\_EaP+EUSDR\\_2009.pdf](http://ecoresource.ddns.net/SiteAssets/SitePages/EUSDR/Contribution_to_EaP+EUSDR_2009.pdf)

<sup>12</sup>[http://crs.org.ua/ru/172.html?searched=%C1%F0%EE%E9%E4%E5&highlight=ajaxSearch\\_highlight+ajaxSearch\\_highlight1](http://crs.org.ua/ru/172.html?searched=%C1%F0%EE%E9%E4%E5&highlight=ajaxSearch_highlight+ajaxSearch_highlight1)

<sup>13</sup>[https://ec.europa.eu/regional\\_policy/archive/consultation/danube/doc/contrib/ua\\_ecoResource.pdf](https://ec.europa.eu/regional_policy/archive/consultation/danube/doc/contrib/ua_ecoResource.pdf)

<sup>14</sup>[http://ec.europa.eu/regional\\_policy/opensdays/od2010/doc/pdf/proceedings\\_opendays\\_2010.pdf](http://ec.europa.eu/regional_policy/opensdays/od2010/doc/pdf/proceedings_opendays_2010.pdf) (c. 65)

<sup>15</sup><http://www.carpathianconvention.org/eventdetailwg-spatial-planning/events/workshop-towards-a-eu-strategy-for-the-carpathian-region-148.html>

<sup>16</sup><http://cppk.cv.ua/i/2018723.pdf> (c.238)

<sup>17</sup>[http://meold.kmu.gov.ua/minec/control/uk/publish/category/main?cat\\_id=175856](http://meold.kmu.gov.ua/minec/control/uk/publish/category/main?cat_id=175856)

<sup>18</sup><http://ecoresource.ddns.net/SiteAssets/SitePages/EUSDR.aspx>

<sup>19</sup><http://ecoresource.ddns.net/SiteAssets/SitePages/%D0%9D%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%B8%D0%BD%D0%B8/RecomLetter1B.jpg>

<sup>20</sup><http://ecoresource.ddns.net/SiteAssets/SitePages/%D0%9D%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%B8%D0%BD%D0%B8/Recommendation%20Letter%20+.pdf>

<sup>21</sup>[http://ecoresource.ddns.net/SiteAssets/SitePages/%D0%9D%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%B8%D0%BD%D0%B8/EU\\_Commissioner\\_Kallas\\_answer.pdf](http://ecoresource.ddns.net/SiteAssets/SitePages/%D0%9D%D0%BE%D0%B2%D0%B8%D0%BD%D0%B8/EU_Commissioner_Kallas_answer.pdf)

<sup>22</sup><http://www.danubeenvironmentalrisks.eu/files/directory/84>

<sup>23</sup>[http://www.epl.org.ua/images/pdf/journal/EPL\\_8\\_48\\_2010.pdf](http://www.epl.org.ua/images/pdf/journal/EPL_8_48_2010.pdf)

As benchmarks for agreed activity in EUSDR PAs for UA central & regional authorities and for civil society institutions've served provisions of UA Law "On Transfrontier Cooperation", which was initiated by Chernivtsi Oblast. After this Law approval in 2004 & its clarifications by Parliament of Ukraine of 27.06.2007<sup>26</sup> & of 21.09.2016<sup>27</sup>, as well as by Methodical Recommendations approved by the Order of Minister of Regional Development of 27.01.2009<sup>28</sup>, were elaborated numerous projects initiatives for EUSDR PAs, e.g. by all common Euroregions in its area with UA participation: "Carpathian", "Upper Prut" & "Lower Danube".

These developments presentations on III<sup>29</sup>, IV<sup>30</sup>, V<sup>31</sup>, VI<sup>32</sup>, VII<sup>33</sup> & VIII<sup>34</sup> .EUSDR Forums were also discussed with EU Commissioners B. Ferrero-Waldner, D.Hubner, S.Fule, J. Hahn and C.Crețu, on the meetings with EUSDR National Coordinators & Coordinators of PAs SCs, as well as with Ukrainian Governmental VIP officials.

## **2. Preparation & participation in VIII EUSDR Forum events.**

Through preparation to VIII EUSDR Forum were provided consultations both with UA Government and with top representatives of the Ministries of Infrastructure<sup>35</sup>, Regional Development, Foreign Affairs, Environment, Energy, Fiscal Service<sup>36</sup> and with National & EUSDR PAs Coordinators (e.g. Romanian - R. Gorincioi & G.Constantin) and with appropriate diplomatic representatives in Ukraine from Austria,, Germany, Romania , Poland, Czech, as well as with regional partners in mentioned EU countries,

Their main issues were discussed with all Ukrainian Oblasts in the area of EUSDR & with representatives of Euroregions "Carpathian", "Lower Danube", "Dnister", "Siret-Prut-Nistru", and also with EU Committee of Regions & AEBR. These contacts've concerned more active collaboration, e.g. for involvement into EUSDR projects also Lviv, Ternopol, Khmelnytsky & Vinnitsa Oblasts of Ukraine - to complete in fact binding of main part of Dnister/Nistru river basin with EUSDR cooperation.

Provided activities & initiatives were reflected on & summarized by numerous events concerned EUSDR (e.g. National EUSDR Participation Days in Ukraine & Moldova). All these developments were accumulated in Kyjv before beginning of VIII EUSDR Forum: on the National Coordinator's meeting 13.06.2019<sup>37</sup> and under common aegis of UA & RO Ministries of Foreign Affairs on 25.06.2019<sup>38</sup>.

Through being in Bucharest expert Z. Broyde took part in following discussions, consultations & presentations in the framework of Forum's and accompanied events.

<sup>24</sup> [http://danube.org.ua/uploads/plan\\_dij.pdf](http://danube.org.ua/uploads/plan_dij.pdf)

<sup>25</sup> [http://www.crs.org.ua/data/danube\\_strategy/vision\\_web\\_en.pdf](http://www.crs.org.ua/data/danube_strategy/vision_web_en.pdf)

<sup>26</sup> <http://zakon2.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/1242-16>

<sup>27</sup> <http://zakon2.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/1537-19>

<sup>28</sup> <http://www.budinfo.org.ua/doc/1806541.jsp>

<sup>29</sup> <http://www.carpathianconvention.org/eventdetailothers/events/workshop-shaping-the-carpathian-region-in-the-eu-strategy-for-the-danube-region.html>

<sup>30</sup> [https://www.b2match.eu/system/danube-forum-ulm/files/EUSDR\\_Forum\\_Ulm\\_PA10\\_Broyde.pdf?1447237888](https://www.b2match.eu/system/danube-forum-ulm/files/EUSDR_Forum_Ulm_PA10_Broyde.pdf?1447237888)

<sup>31</sup> <http://www.danubestrategy.eu/sites/default/files/Media/Zinoviy%20Broyde%20Territorial%20communities%20role%20for%20EUSDR.pdf>

<sup>32</sup> <http://dcsf.danubestrategy.eu/sites/default/files/Media/Zinoviy%20Broyde%20EUSDR%20multilevel%20facility.pdf>

<sup>33</sup> [https://dcsf.danubestrategy.eu/sites/default/files/Media/Zinoviy%20S.BROYDE%20-%20Basins\\_%26%20Territorial%20Strategies.pdf](https://dcsf.danubestrategy.eu/sites/default/files/Media/Zinoviy%20S.BROYDE%20-%20Basins_%26%20Territorial%20Strategies.pdf)

<sup>34</sup> <http://www.gsbs.org.ua/wp-content/uploads/UA-for-EUSDR-opportunities-strategic-initiatives-condconditions-1.pdf>

<sup>35</sup> <https://mtu.gov.ua/news/30768.html>

<sup>36</sup> <http://comeuroint.rada.gov.ua/news/72910.html>

<sup>37</sup> [http://comeuroint.rada.gov.ua/news/main\\_news/72927.html](http://comeuroint.rada.gov.ua/news/main_news/72927.html)

<sup>38</sup> <http://www.gsbs.org.ua/?p=1513>

- with new RO National Coordinator Mr. R.-Ş. Rab and his assistant Mr. S. Cutaş, who were provided by appropriate materials - on further collaboration both in multilateral & bilateral frameworks,
  - with representatives of JRC Mr. M.Vescovic & Mrs. V.Ivanova on the exhibition in RO Parliament, with exchange by appropriate materials (e.g. on Bukovinian Cluster of the Europe of Regions and by EU Atlas of Urban Waters) -discussions on opportunities for collaboration with Ukraine accordingly to EU-UA Association Agreement, in particular, through above mentioned main EU Research Centres;
  - through Public hearing on revision of EUSDR Action Plan – short intervention and discussions & materials exchange with VIP representative of DG-Regio Mr. J.-P. Halkin & Danube Strategy Point Coordinator Mr. R.Schicker;
  - on Opening Session of the Forum – brief discussion & materials providing EU Commissioner Mrs. C.Creţu & Romanian Vice-primer, Minister of Regional Development & Administration Mr. V.-D.Suciu concerning Ukrainian proposals for EUSDR & on their further detailed discussion by common Working Group on Regional Development & Transfrontier Cooperation, which should be established accordingly to mentioned Intergovernmental Commission’s Protocol of 11.07.2017:
  - on Thematic Session “Promoting connectivity for improving European regional mobility throughout EUSDR” – brief intervention & discussions with materials handing to State Secretary of Romanian Ministry of Transport Mr. I. Minea, common representative of DG Move & DG Regio, General Secretary of Pro-Danube International, Austria Mr. R. Rafael & with deputy coordinator of EUSDR PA 1a Mrs. C.Cuc, which concerned issues of rail, roads, air & water channel connections bypass Carpathians & across them between Baltic & Danube-Mediterranean- Black Sea macro-regions.
  - on Thematic Session “Boosting efficiency in connecting EUSDR key stakeholders and the civil society in the process of revising the EUSDR Action Plan” - discussions with materials handing to Mrs.L.Andersson-Pench – Director of DG Regio, President of DCSF Dr. S Lütgenau & Vice President Mrs. D. Jovanovic - on EUSDR embodiment institutional providing, using nowadays opportunities of EU macroregional strategies<sup>39</sup>, EGTC facilitation<sup>39</sup> & decentralized local communities involvement<sup>40</sup>, as well as about desirability to support Polish initiative of 08.05.2019 on new EU Joint Operational Program “HU-SK-RO-PL-UA” establishment for collaboration in 2020-2027;
  - on Special Session “Ukraine in context of EUSDR Priorities” on 28.06.2019 - made above mentioned presentation<sup>34</sup> & discussions with representatives of EUSDR coordination structures & of business from some EUSDR countries & regions, with exchange of materials on interaction & for joint participation in common projects, in particular - of Danube Transnational & other appropriate EU Programs.
- Generally, through the Forum events there also took place permanent information & opinions exchange with other representatives of the Commission, EU Members & neighbour States and with International & EUSDR structures, aimed to improve coordinated win-win interaction, especially for strategic initiatives embodiment. E.g. with CEI top-manager Mr. U.Poli was examined near 20-years experience of

<sup>39</sup> <http://comeuroint.rada.gov.ua/uploads/documents/29490.pdf>

<sup>40</sup> <http://comeuroint.rada.gov.ua/uploads/documents/29482.pdf>

collaboration in the sphere of Transfrontier (cross-border & inter-regional) Cooperation, since participation in this issue preparation & elucidation on CEI Summit in Budapest (2000) &, in particular, for CEI specialized WG establishment on 11.04.2001<sup>41</sup>. It was agreed the necessity to utilise experience of the main part of EUSDR countries & regions common initiatives canvass on 4 CEI-Bukovina events before & through Austrian-Romanian Initiative transformation into EU Strategy<sup>42, 43, 44, 45</sup> for further promotion EUSDR revised Action Plan embodiment.

### **3. Conclusions & proposals**

Prompt resolution of mentioned problems is very actual in context of intentions (which were iteratively proclaimed both on the Forum & in mentioned Protocols of UA-RO Intergovernmental Commission) to determine systemic projects, which have strategic value for actual collaboration financing system ASAP improvement, especially for ENI and Interreg (e.g. Danube Transnational) Programs.

Through presentations & discussions on the Forum with EU officers & experts were, *inter alia*, analyzed transformations of “old” Euroregions into new European Groupings of Territorial Cooperation (EGTC), in particular, as relevant answering simultaneous processes of macro-regionalization and local decentralization.

In these debates were investigated concrete proposals for mentioned UA strategic projects initiatives embodiment (supported by UA EUSDR NC & recommended by EUSDR PAs SCs for financing) through various facilities of EU Regional & Neighbourhood Policies toolkits. In particular, were discussed opportunities for further utilization of Transport, Energetic & Security transfrontier potential, answering EU Commission decision of 09.11.2018, as well as of EU Parliament of 11.12.2018. Also there were discusses further embodiment of large scale Flood Risks Prevention project East Avert developments<sup>46</sup>, as well as other strategic projects initiatives in the framework of following EU Programs 2021-2027.

The main attention was focused on decentralization processes in non-EU States, reflected in presentations<sup>39, 40</sup>, which can be successfully utilized for EUSDR needs through involvement of local communities into transfrontier cooperation, as well as more efficient cooperation between boundary States, regions, municipalities & communities. For this aim pilot Euroregion “Upper Prut”ve initiated establishment of such Association in the basin of the last & largest Danube tributary – river Prut, which on near 80% of its length serves the border between Ukraine & Moldova with Romania.

This approach embraces both analysis, planning & public support for resolution of concrete social, economic & security problems and efficient interaction with governmental & international structures, as well as with specialized institutions.

It provides synergy between activities in EUSDR PAs and supported with other EU, GIZ, USAID & other programs, since general Acquis Communautaire implementation, till numerous promotional projects performance together with Ukraine & other non-EU States. At the same time this integrating approach makes it

<sup>41</sup> [ecoresource.ddns.net/SiteAssets/SitePages/TFC/CEI%20TFC%20WG\\_Warsaw%2011%2004%202001.doc](http://ecoresource.ddns.net/SiteAssets/SitePages/TFC/CEI%20TFC%20WG_Warsaw%2011%2004%202001.doc)

<sup>42</sup> <http://ecoresource.ddns.net/DocLib/Brochure%20CEI-Bukovina%202006.pdf>

<sup>43</sup> <http://ecoresource.ddns.net/DocLib/Brochure%20III%20CEI-Bucovina%202008.pdf>

<sup>44</sup> <http://ecoresource.ddns.net/DocLib/Bukovinian%20cluster.pdf>

<sup>45</sup> [http://ecoresource.ddns.net/SiteAssets/SitePages/EUSDR/IV\\_CEI-Bukovina\\_Recomendations\\_2010.pdf](http://ecoresource.ddns.net/SiteAssets/SitePages/EUSDR/IV_CEI-Bukovina_Recomendations_2010.pdf)

<sup>46</sup> [http://ecoresource.ddns.net/Shared%20Documents/Buklet\\_EAST\\_AVERT\\_EN-UA.pdf](http://ecoresource.ddns.net/Shared%20Documents/Buklet_EAST_AVERT_EN-UA.pdf)

possible simultaneous resolution of actual Entrepreneurship & Waste Treatment issues through best available technologies (BAT) implementation, as well as resilience in Danube area to Global Climate Change in a way of Alpine-Carpathian reforestation & wood treatment improvement using nowadays clustering facility.

But as mostly important it seems applying of Connecting Europe Facility (CEF) & concerned financial instruments (e.g. Commission's errand to EIB on EUSDR strategic projects support) for initial Feasibility Study & further embodiment of ambitious trans-European connections projects initiatives<sup>47, 48, 49</sup> accordingly to already mentioned recommendations of EUSDR SC of PA1b and of Vice-president of the EU Commission.

To accelerate through EUSDR the embodiment of EU Association Agreements with Ukraine & also with Moldova, it seems useful:

1. To intensify interaction between UA Ministry of Regional Development & EU Commission, as well as with appropriate bodies in EUSDR States in accordance to Memorandum of understanding for establishment of a Dialogue on Regional Policy and development of Regional Cooperation<sup>50</sup> with appropriate widening of its frame.
2. For such coordination improvement to promote collaboration of Ukrainian Ministry of Regional Development as EUSDR NC not only with Ukrainian key national & regional bodies, but also through bilateral institutions with EUSDR States (such as mentioned UA-RO Commissions & WG).
3. Through decentralization processes local communities & regional authorities, as Transfrontier Cooperation Subjects (accordingly to above mentioned Law & Parliament Ordinance of 21.09.2016) should be stimulated for strategic projects development/participation, using available facilitation, such as mentioned EGTCs establishment in EUSDR area.

**Director of Centre "EcoResource",  
Adviser of the Head of Chernivtsi  
Regional State Administration**

**Z. Broyde**

mob.+38-050-512 86 98

E-mail: [zinoviy.broyde@gmail.com](mailto:zinoviy.broyde@gmail.com)

<sup>47</sup> [http://ecoresource.ddns.net/SiteAssets/SitePages/EUSDR/TEN-T\\_connection\\_bypass\\_Carpathians.ppsx](http://ecoresource.ddns.net/SiteAssets/SitePages/EUSDR/TEN-T_connection_bypass_Carpathians.ppsx)

<sup>48</sup> [http://ecoresource.ddns.net/SiteAssets/SitePages/EUSDR/Connecting\\_boundary\\_EUSDR\\_%20regionns.jpg](http://ecoresource.ddns.net/SiteAssets/SitePages/EUSDR/Connecting_boundary_EUSDR_%20regionns.jpg)

<sup>49</sup> [http://ecoresource.ddns.net/SiteAssets/SitePages/EUSDR/RO\\_UA\\_HU\\_SL\\_CBC\\_trains.ppsx](http://ecoresource.ddns.net/SiteAssets/SitePages/EUSDR/RO_UA_HU_SL_CBC_trains.ppsx)

<sup>50</sup> [http://zakon2.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/994\\_935](http://zakon2.rada.gov.ua/laws/show/994_935)